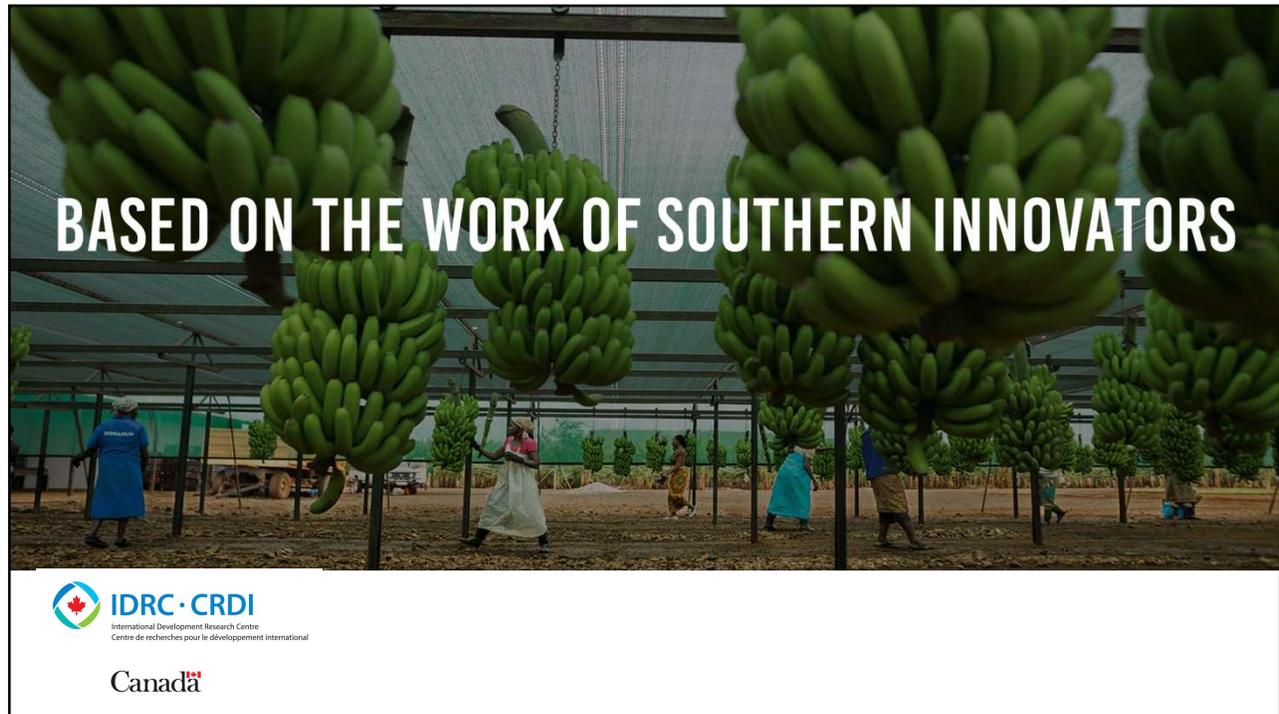




1



2

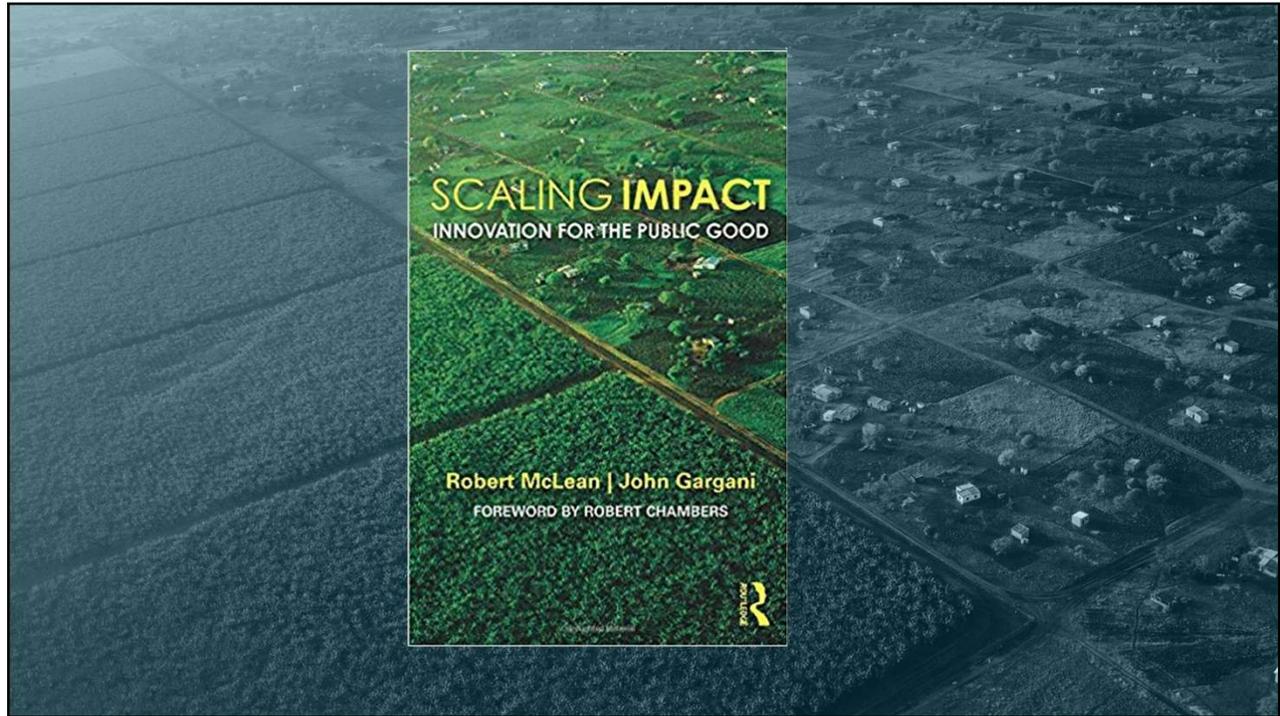


3

Declarations

- Former Evaluator at CIHR, chaired the Steering Committee of the CIHR KT Evaluation
- Senior Evaluation Specialist @ Canada's International Development Research Centre
- Fellow of the Integrated Knowledge Translation Research Network (Ottawa Hospital Research Institute)
- Executive Committee of SUCCEED; member of the RePOS Network (Université Laval)
- Acknowledgement to collaborator & co-author of scaling science, Dr. John Gargani

4



5

This is a promotional banner for the book 'Scaling Impact'. It has a dark teal background with a repeating, semi-transparent pattern of the book's title and authors' names. The word 'FREE!' is prominently displayed in large, bold, white capital letters in the upper center. Below the text is a large, square QR code. At the bottom, the website address 'www.idrc.ca/scalingscience' is written in white, sans-serif font.

6

USER GUIDE
TO THE EDUCATION
SCALABILITY
CHECKLIST

WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE ESC?

The ESC looks at the ease of scaling a particular education initiative, but not at the *desirability* or *appropriateness* of scaling.

It is possible, for instance, that an initiative has various characteristics that make it easy to scale, but doing so would increase educational inequality. The organizations that worked on creating this tool are certainly of the opinion that that would not be desirable. In that sense, the ESC is not meant to be "the" decision-making toolkit for investment.

USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

GUIDE TO THE AGRICULTURAL SCALABILITY ASSESSMENT TOOL
FOR ASSESSING AND IMPROVING THE SCALING POTENTIAL OF AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGIES

World Health Organization EXPANDNET

Practical guidance for scaling up health service innovations

7

Milat et al. *Implementation Science* (2015) 10:113
DOI 10.1186/s13012-015-0301-6

 IMPLEMENTATION SCIENCE

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW **Open Access**

 CrossMark

Narrative review of models and success factors for scaling up public health interventions

Andrew J. Milat^{1,2*}, Adrian Bauman¹ and Sally Redman³

8

RESEARCH

Open Access

Intervention Scalability Assessment Tool: A decision support tool for health policy makers and implementers



Andrew Milat^{1,2,3*†} , Karen Lee^{2,3†}, Kathleen Conte², Anne Grunseit^{2,3}, Luke Wolfenden^{2,4}, Femke van Nassau⁵, Neil Orr⁶, Padmaja Sreeram⁷ and Adrian Bauman^{2,3}

9



BMJ 2019;365:l2068 doi: 10.1136/bmj.l2068 (Published 10 May 2019)

Page 1 of 8



ANALYSIS

QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

Spreading and scaling up innovation and improvement

 OPEN ACCESS

Disseminating innovation across the healthcare system is challenging but potentially achievable through different logics: mechanistic, ecological, and social, say **Trisha Greenhalgh** and **Chrysanthi Papoutsis**

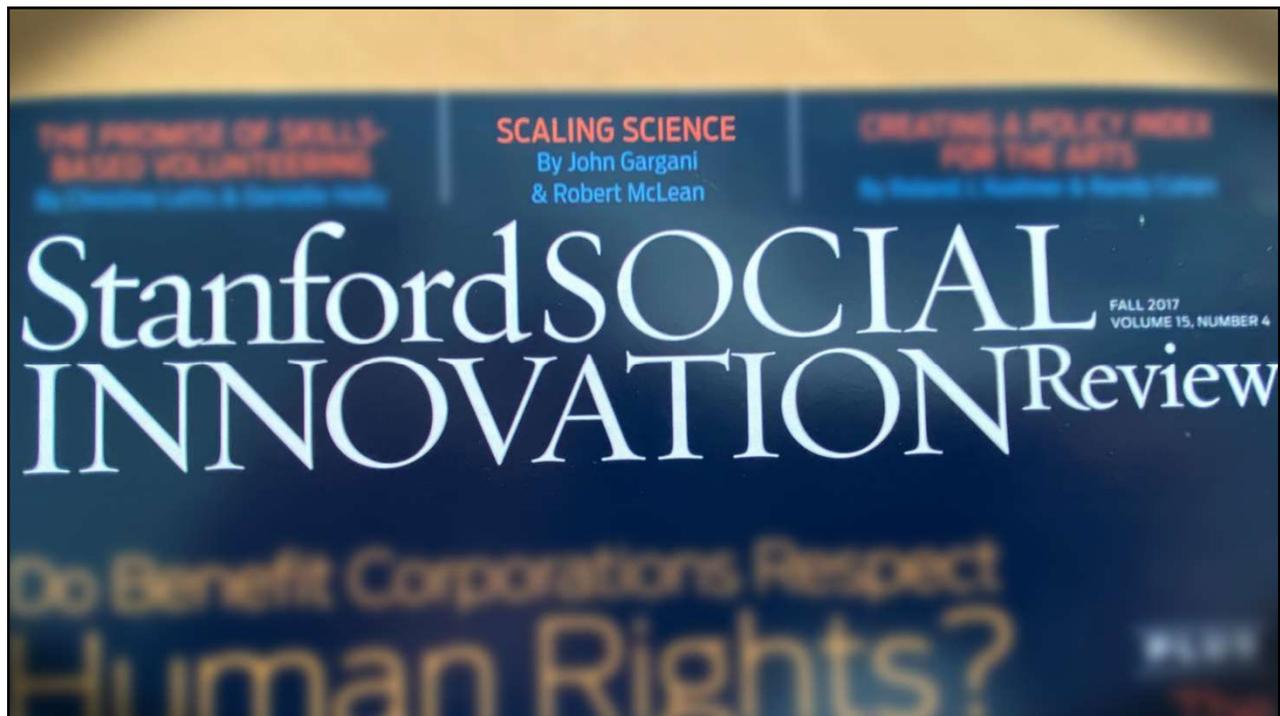
10

Key messages

- Spread (replicating an intervention) and scale-up (building infrastructure to support full scale implementation) are difficult
- Implementation science takes a structured and phased approach to developing, replicating, and evaluating an intervention in multiple sites
- Complexity science encourages a flexible and adaptive approach to change in a dynamic, self organising system
- Social science approaches consider why people act in the way they do, especially the organisational and wider social forces that shape and constrain people's actions
- These approaches may be used in combination to tackle the challenges of spread and scale-up

Greenhalgh & Papoutsi 2019; <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.l2068>

11



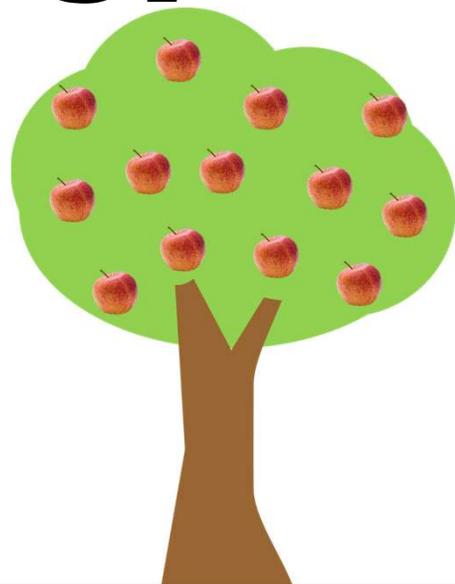
12

SCALING



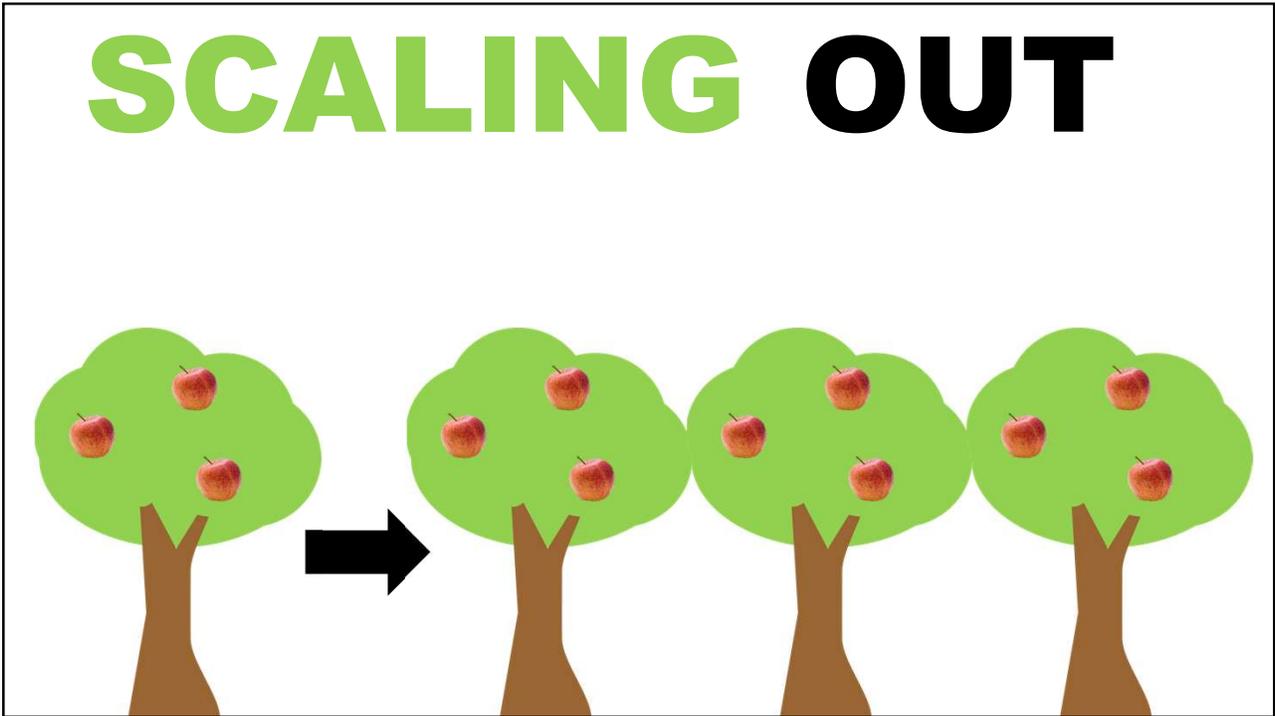
13

SCALING UP



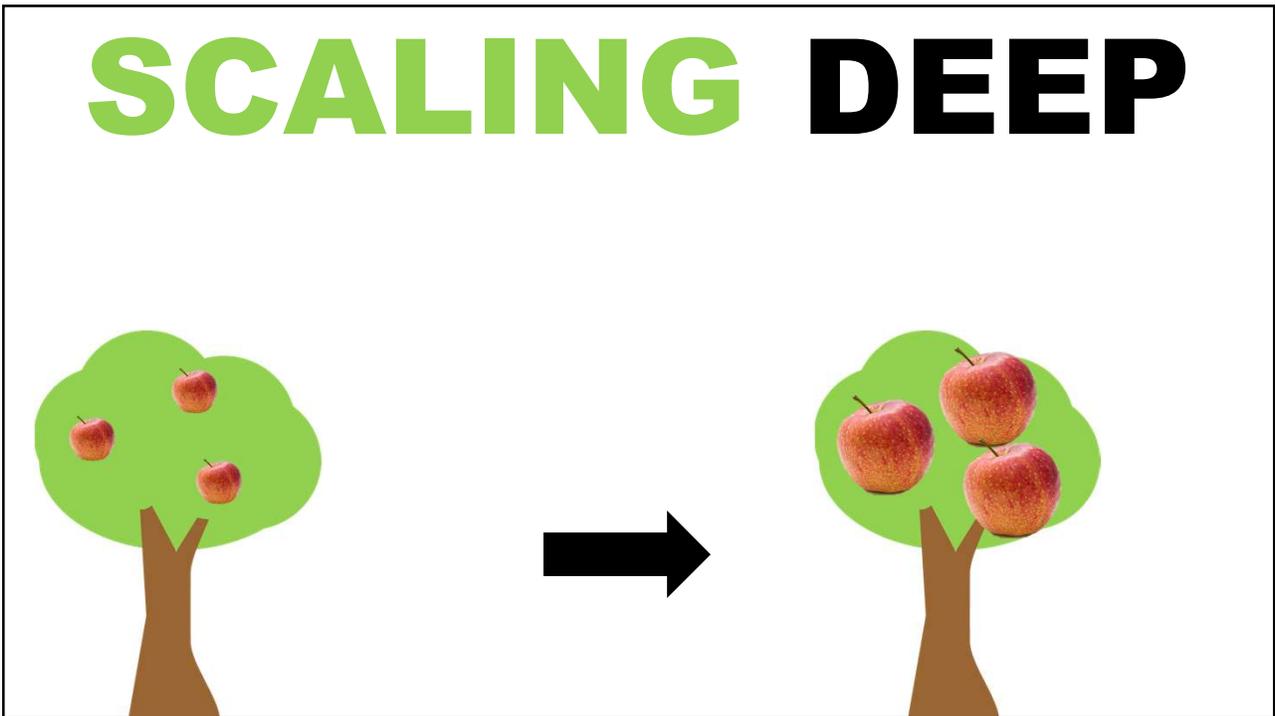
14

SCALING OUT

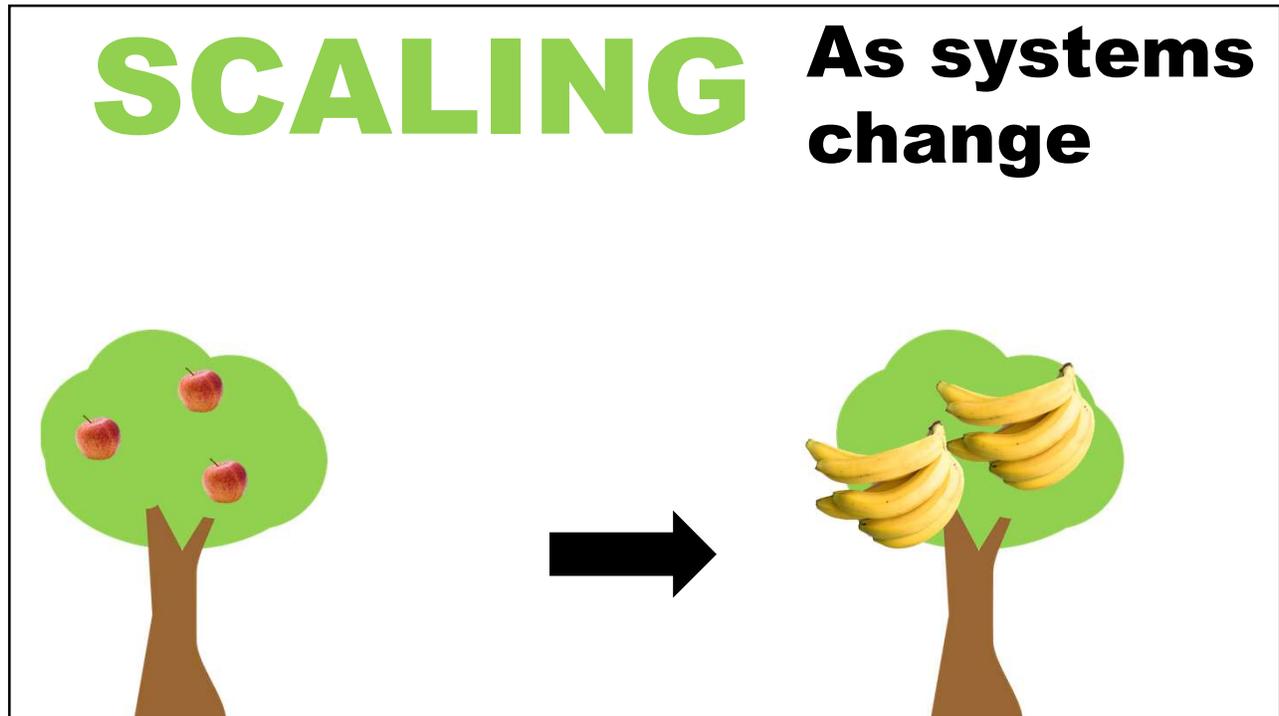


15

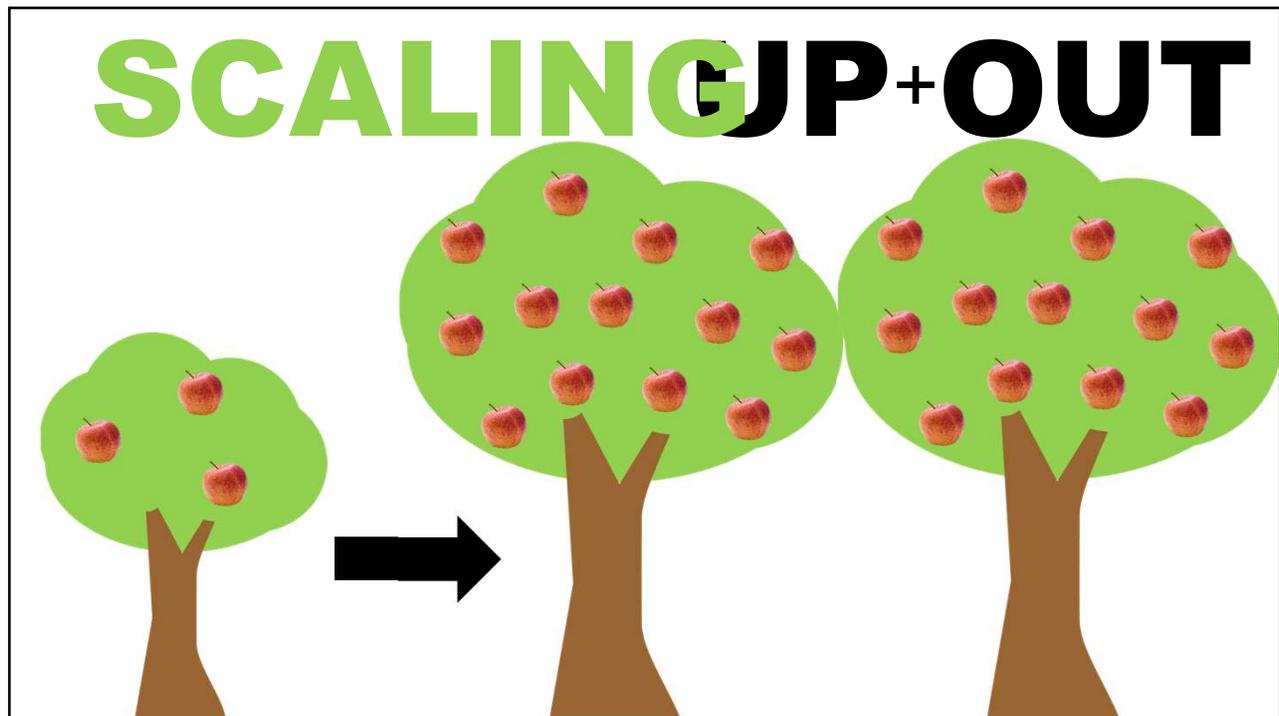
SCALING DEEP



16

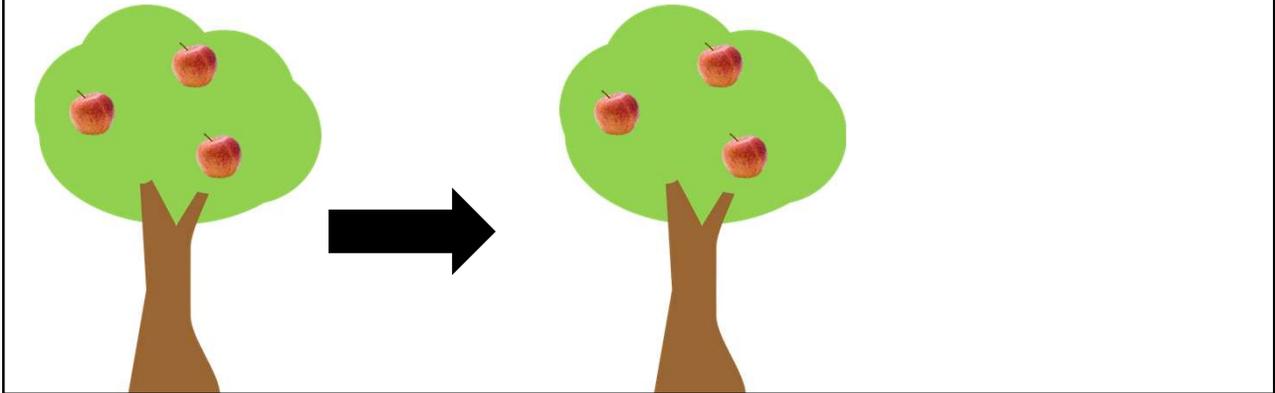


17



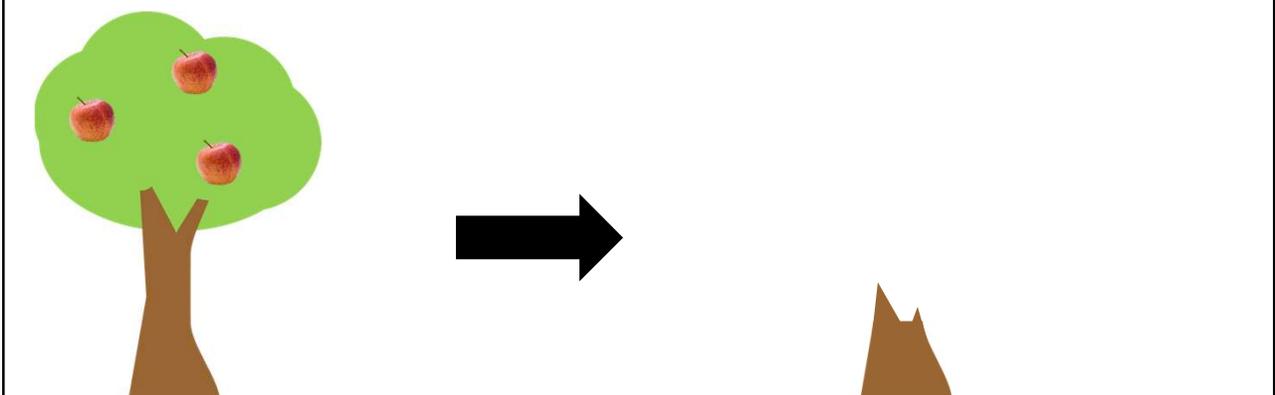
18

SAME SCALING

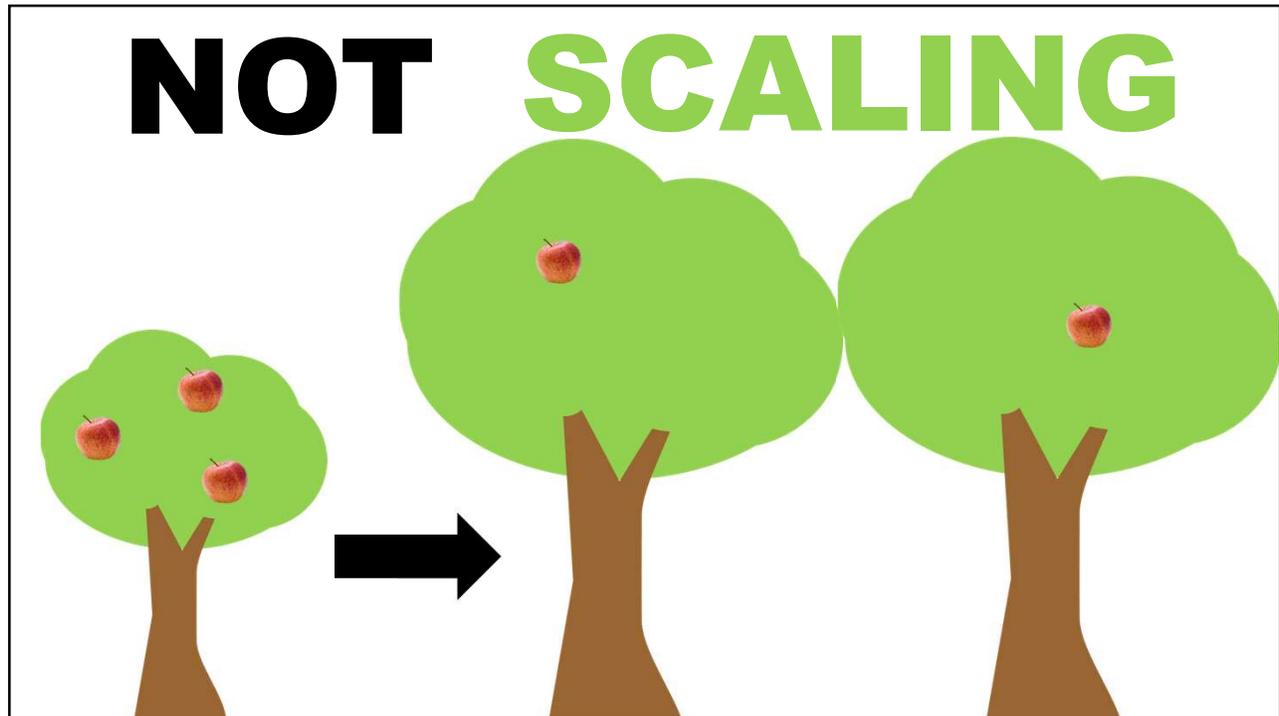


19

DE SCALING



20



21

any and all

22



23



24

How does this relate to Implementation Science & Knowledge Translation?

25

Psychiatry Research 283 (2020) 112376

Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

Psychiatry Research

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/psychres




Review article

Implementation science: What is it and why should I care?

Mark S. Bauer^{a,b,*}, JoAnn Kirchner^{b,c}

^a The Center for Healthcare Organization & Implementation Research (CHOIR), Veterans Affairs Boston Healthcare System, and the Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA

^b The Department of Veterans Affairs Quality Enhancement Research Initiative (QUERI) for Team-Based Behavioral Health, Little Rock AR & Boston MA, USA

^c The Central Arkansas Veterans Healthcare System, and the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR, USA



26

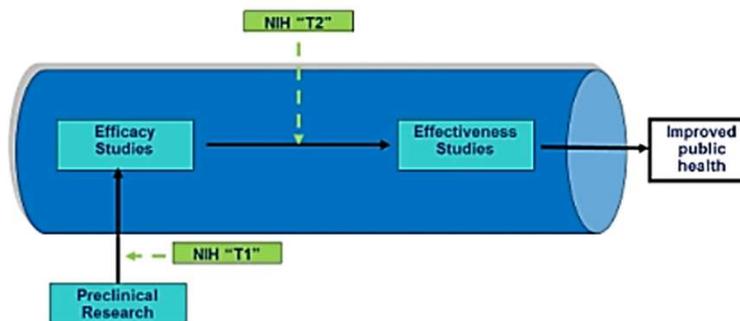
Research to public health impact Version 1.0



Bauer & Kirchner 2019
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.04.025>

27

Research to public health impact Version 2.0



Bauer & Kirchner 2019
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.04.025>

28

Implementation Science, from *Implementation Science*:

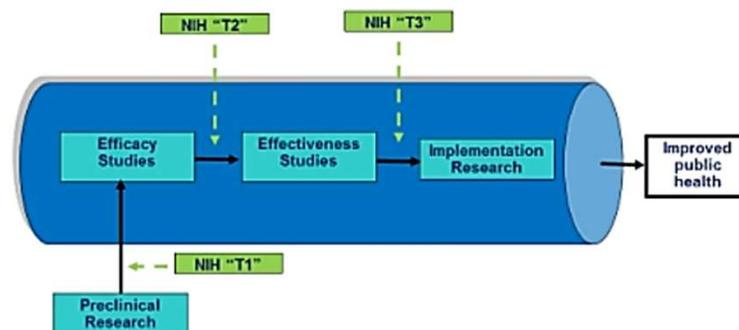
“...the scientific study of methods to promote the systematic uptake of research findings and other evidence-based practice into routine practice and, hence, to improve the quality and effectiveness of health services.”

- Eccles & Mittman, 2006

<https://doi.org/10.1186/1748-5908-1-1>

29

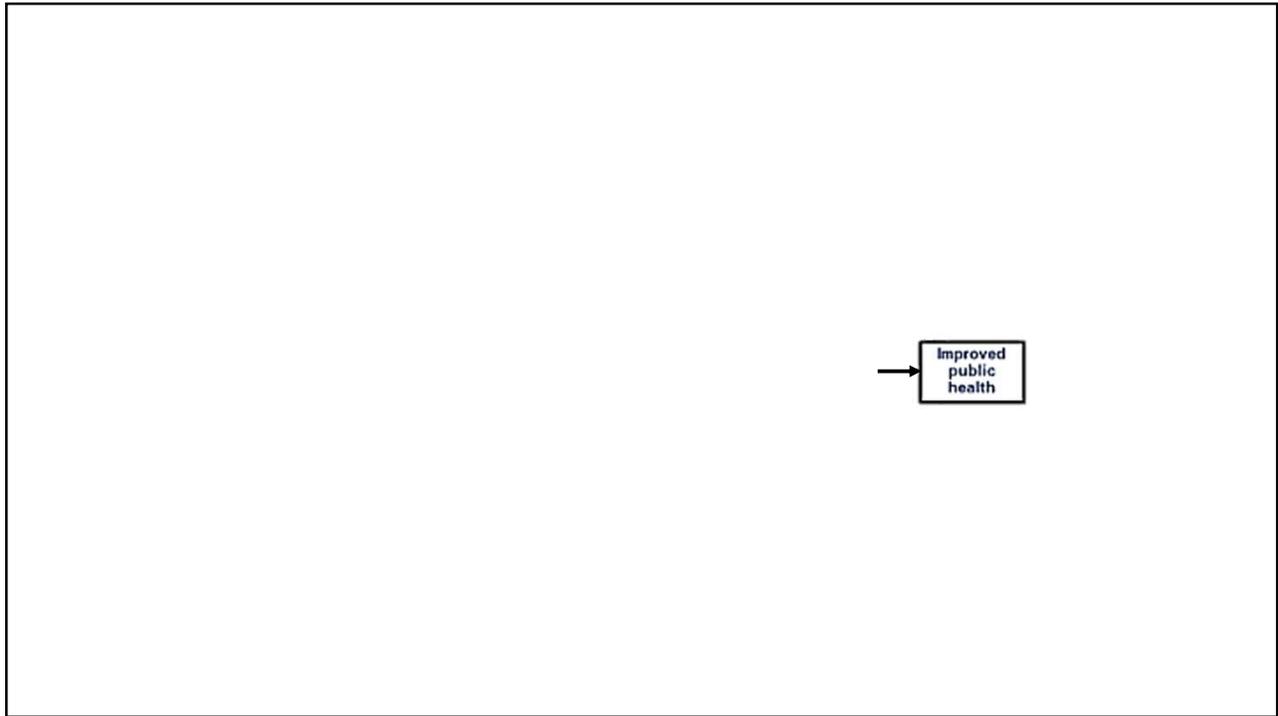
Research to public health impact Version 3.0



Bauer & Kirchner 2019

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.04.025>

30



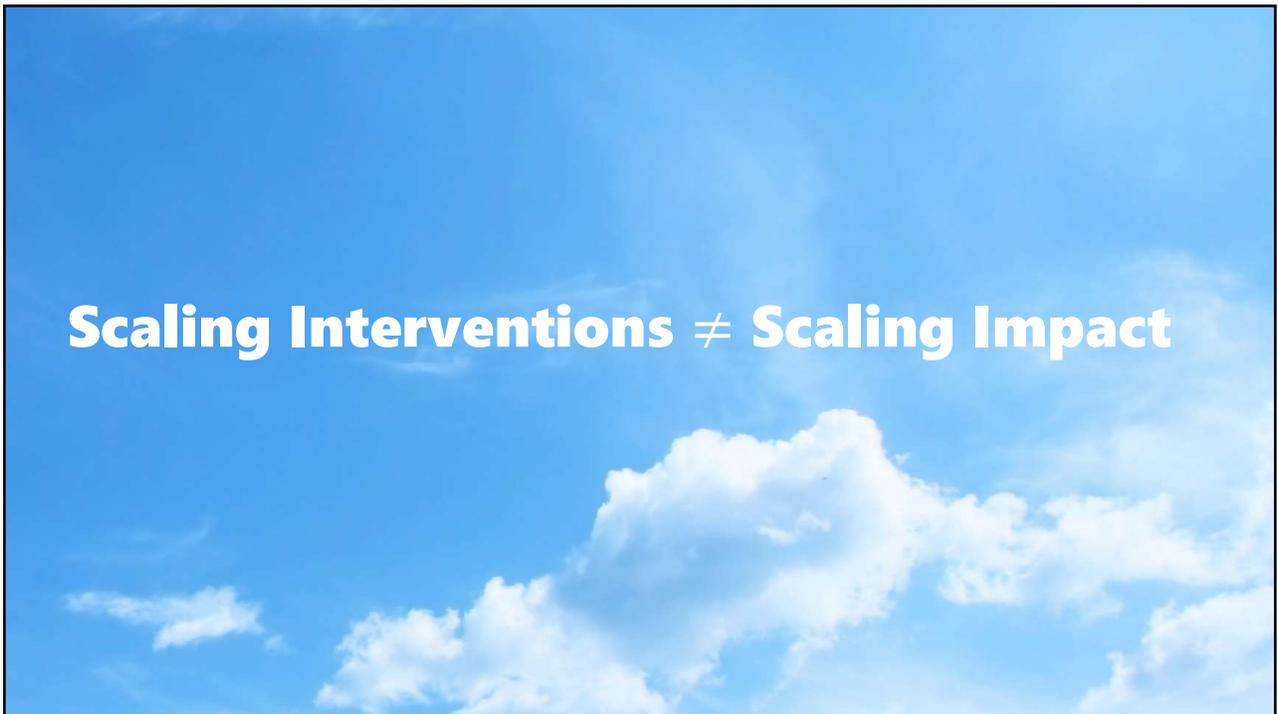
31



32



33



34

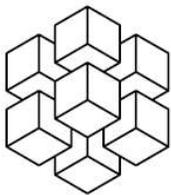
Moving from discovery to impact

| | Discovery Science | Applied Science | Scaling Science |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Motivation | Curiosity | Solution to a problem | Impact |
| Means | Objectivity | Utilization focus | Principled innovation |
| Audience | Academic community | Immediate knowledge users | Range of initiators, enablers, competitors, and impacted who may bring or block impact at optimal scale |
| Results | Validity | Validity + action | Validity + action + optimal impact |

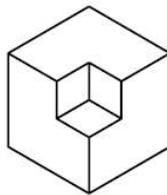
Impact at Optimal Scale

35

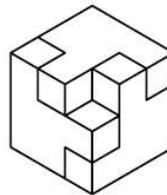
The science of scaling: A principles-based approach



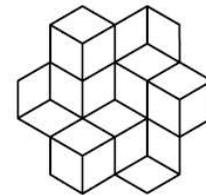
1. Justification



2. Optimal Scale



3. Coordination



4. Dynamic Evaluation

«Scaling impact is a coordinated effort to achieve a collection of impacts at optimal scale that is only undertaken if it is both morally justified and warranted by the dynamic evaluation of evidence.»

McLean & Gargani 2019

36



37



38



Canada Research Chair
**Shared Decision Making
Knowledge Translation**

Web site :
www.decision.chaire.fmed.ulaval.ca

Our mission

Providing health professionals and their patients with the necessary skills to promote shared decision-making throughout the healthcare continuum.



UNIVERSITÉ
LAVAL

39

Gogovor et al. *Systematic Reviews* (2020) 9:11
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13643-019-1258-3>

Systematic Reviews

PROTOCOL

Open Access

Essential items for reporting of scaling studies of health interventions (SUCCEED): protocol for a systematic review and Delphi process

Aimée Gogovor^{1,2,3,4}, Hervé Tichala Vignon Zomahoun^{1,3,4}, Ali Ben Chara^{5,2,3,4}, Robert K. D. McLean⁶, David Miller^{7,8}, Andrew Miall^{9,10}, Luke Wolfenden¹¹, Karina Proctor¹², Emmanuelle Aubin¹³, Paula Rochon¹⁴, Ghada Ekanman¹⁴, Jasmine Sawidogo¹⁴, Nathalie Rheault¹⁴ and France Légaré^{1,2,3,4*}

Abstract

Background: The lack of a reporting guideline for scaling of evidence-based practices (EBPs) studies has prompted the registration of the Standards for reporting studies assessing the impact of scaling strategies of EBPs (SUCCEED) with EQUATOR Network. The development of SUCCEED will be guided by the following main steps recommended for developing health research reporting guidelines.

Methods: **Executive Committee.** We established a committee composed of members of the core research team and of an advisory group.
Systematic review. The protocol was registered with the Open Science Framework on 29 November 2019 (<https://osf.io/vuoch/>). We will include reporting guideline or other reports that may include items relevant to studies assessing the impact of scaling strategies. We will search the following electronic databases: EMBASE, PsycINFO, Cochrane Library, CINAHL, Web of Science, from inception. In addition, we will systematically search websites of EQUATOR and other relevant organizations. Experts in the field of reporting guideline will also be contacted. Study selection and data extraction will be conducted independently by two reviewers. A narrative analysis will be conducted to compile a list of items for the Delphi exercise. **Consensus process.** We will invite panelists with expertise in development of relevant reporting guidelines, methodologists, content experts, patient/member of the public, implementers, journal editors, and funders. We anticipated that three rounds of web-based Delphi consensus will be needed for an acceptable degree of agreement. We will use a 9-point scale (1 = extremely irrelevant to 9 = extremely relevant). Participants' response will be categorized as irrelevant (1–3), equivocal (4–6) and relevant (7–9). For each item, the consensus is reached if at least 80% of the participants' votes fall within the same category. The list of items from the final round will be discussed at face-to-face consensus meeting. **Guideline validation.** Participants will be authors of scaling studies. We will collect quantitative (questionnaire) and qualitative (semi-structured interview) data. Descriptive analyses will be conducted on quantitative data and content comparative techniques on qualitative data.
Discussion: Essential items for reporting scaling studies will contribute to better reporting of scaling studies and facilitate the transparency and scaling of evidence-based health interventions.

Keywords: Scaling, SUCCEED, Reporting guideline, Systematic review, Delphi method

* Correspondence: france.gogovor@ulaval.ca
¹Health and Social Services Systems, Knowledge Translation and Implementation component of the Quebec Research Network, Laval, Québec, Canada
²The Canada Research Chair in Shared Decision Making and Knowledge Translation, Université Laval, Québec, Canada
 full list of author information is available at the end of the article



© The Author(s) 2020. **Open Access** This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons license, and indicate if changes were made. The Creative Commons Public Domain Dedication waiver (<http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/>) applies to the data made available in this article, unless otherwise stated.

“Scaling might be considered one of the ultimate phases of knowledge translation. Whereas KT is concerned with the conversion of research into action, “scaling” is how we optimize the magnitude, variety, equity, and sustainability of research-informed actions.”

<https://systematicreviewsjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13643-019-1258-3>

40

Research Square

Preprints are preliminary reports that have not undergone peer review.
They should not be considered conclusive, used to inform clinical practice,
or referenced by the media as validated information.

Evidence on Scaling in Health and Social Care: Protocol for a Living Umbrella Review

France Légaré (✉ france.legare@fmed.ulaval.ca)
Université Laval <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2296-6696>

Karine V. Plourde
Université Laval

Ali Ben Charif
Université Laval

Amédée Gogovor
Université Laval

Francesca Katherine Brundisini
Université Laval

Robert K.D. McLean
International Development Research Centre

Andrew Milat
NSW Ministry of Health

Nathalie Rheault
Quebec SPOR SUPPORT Unit

Luke Wolfenden
University of Newcastle

Hervé Tchala Vignon Zomahoun
Quebec SPOR SUPPORT unit

Protocol

Keywords: Scaling, spread, scalability, implementation science, scaling science, knowledge translation, health and social care, living review, umbrella review

Pre-print:
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/350145778_Evidence_on_Scaling_in_Health_and_Social_Care_Protocol_for_a_Living_Umbrella_Review

41



42

STUDY PROTOCOL

Open Access



Moving knowledge into action for more effective practice, programmes and policy: protocol for a research programme on integrated knowledge translation

Ian D. Graham^{1*}, Anita Kothari², Chris McCutcheon³ and On behalf of the Integrated Knowledge Translation Research Network Project Leads

Abstract

Background: Health research is conducted with the expectation that it advances knowledge and eventually translates into improved health systems and population health. However, research findings are often caught in the know-do gap: they are not acted upon in a timely way or not applied at all. Integrated knowledge translation (IKT) is advanced as a way to increase the relevance, applicability and impact of research. With IKT, knowledge users work with researchers throughout the research process, starting with identification of the research question. Knowledge users represent those who would be able to use research results to inform their decisions (e.g. clinicians, managers, policy makers, patients/families and others). Stakeholders are increasingly interested in the idea that IKT generates greater and faster societal impact. Stakeholders are all those who are interested in the use of research results but may not necessarily use them for their own decision-making (e.g. governments, funders, researchers, health system managers and policy makers, patients and clinicians). Although IKT is broadly accepted, the actual research supporting it is limited and there is uncertainty about how best to conduct and support IKT. This paper presents a protocol for a programme of research testing the assumption that engaging the users of research in phases of its production leads to (a) greater appreciation of and capacity to use research; (b) the production of more relevant, useful and applicable research that results in greater impact; and (c) conditions under which it is more likely that research results will influence policy, managerial and clinical decision-making.

43



Scaling science and integrated knowledge translation: An interview with Rob McLean

📅 Posted on January 25, 2021 👤 KTR Contributor

What is scaling science? How does it relate to integrated knowledge translation (IKT)? To answer these questions, we talked with Rob McLean, an IKTRN member, recent PhD graduate from Stellenbosch University (under the supervision of members Jimmy Volmink and Ian Graham), and co-author of the new book *Scaling Impact: Innovation for the Public Good*. In this book, McLean details the results of an integrated knowledge translation project that retrospectively reviewed over 200 research projects funded by the International Development Research Centre (IDRC). In this project, McLean worked with IDRC, a Canadian research funder, to co-produce a novel, evidence-based approach for generating more meaningful research impact – Scaling Science.

44



45



46

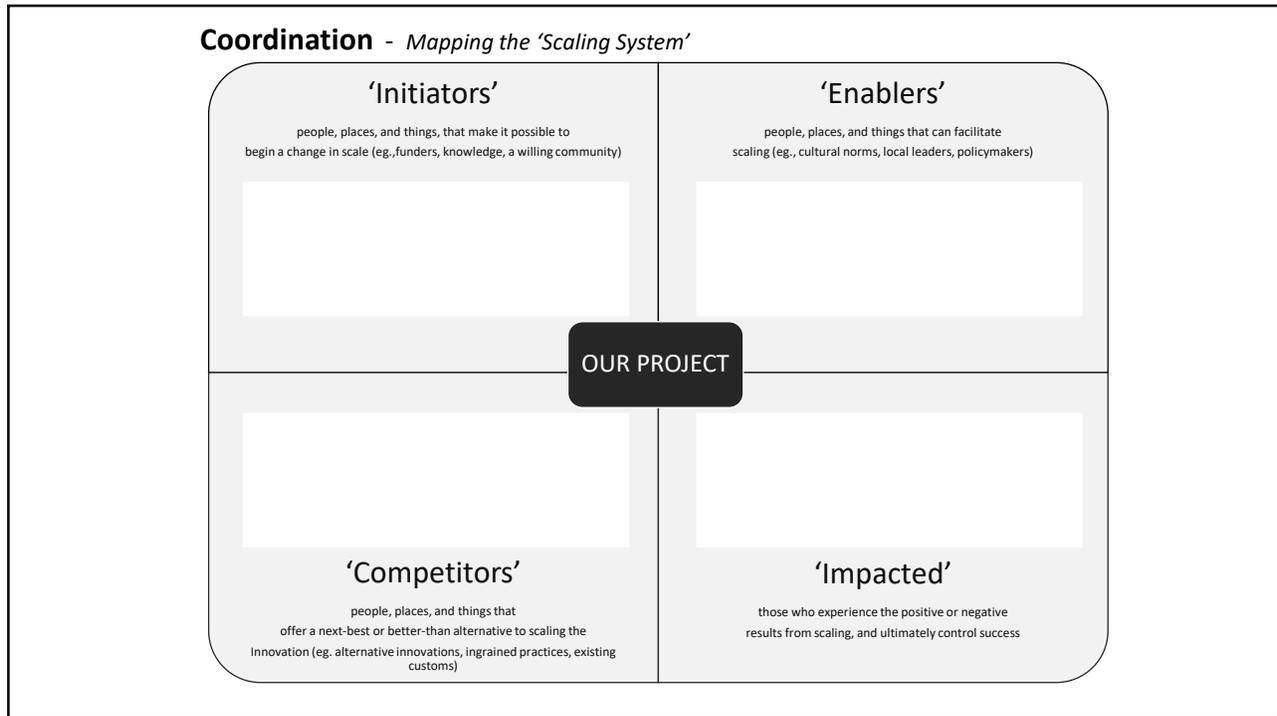
What the 'Scaling Playbook' provides:

- 1) Intro to what we are learning about scaling at IDRC
- 2) Elaborates the complementarity of "scaling science" to "knowledge translation"
 - *What* makes it different
 - *Why* it matters
- 3) Practical & evidence-based tool, in the form of a series of guiding questions to address scaling at different stages of a research process
 - *How* researchers might act on it

47

Example worksheets from the Playbook (Putting evidence into practice)

48



49

Building a multi-dimensional understanding of impact for 'optimal scale'

| Dimension | How would you describe "optimal" for each dimension? | What evidence will you collect to gauge this impact? | What other stakeholder(s) should you consult, & why? |
|---|--|--|--|
| Variety <small>(e.g. health outcomes; environmental outcomes; financial benefit; for who?)</small> | | | |
| Magnitude <small>(e.g. number of people served; quality of change; local, regional, national coverage?)</small> | | | |
| Equity <small>(e.g. do some sub-groups fare better than others? Who wins? Who is left behind?)</small> | | | |
| Sustainability <small>(e.g. are impacts durable? Why? Why not? How can strength be built?)</small> | | | |

50

Resources:

Policy and Evaluation

In brief: Scaling Science

Scaling Science is an approach for designing, managing, and evaluating research for impact. The objective is scaling impact for the public good.

The term "Scaling Science" purposefully embraces two meanings:

- First, it means scaling scientific research results to optimize impacts. That is, scaling the impacts of research in ways that balance the magnitude, variety, equity and sustainability of effects for the public good.
- Second, it refers to a systematic, critical, and principles-based science of scaling that will increase the likelihood that research and innovation will benefit society.

IDRC has a vested interest in both purposes. We encourage our funded researchers and our partners to strive for optimal impact, and to study and share their learning as they do.

Scaling Science in context

Scaling Science supplements the paradigms of "discovery science" and "applied science".

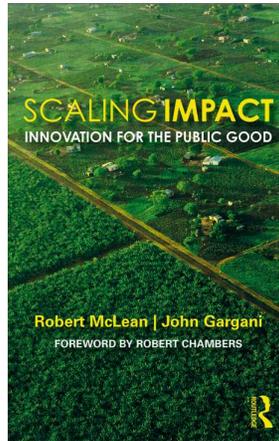
Whereas discovery science is about the creation of new knowledge, and applied science investigates the conversion of that knowledge into action, scaling science is concerned with the optimization of the magnitude, variety, equity and sustainability of impacts.

| | Discovery Science | Applied Science | Scaling Science |
|-------------------|---|--|--|
| Motivation | Curiosity | Stakeholders | Power |
| Desirable results | Public goods, IP, patents, patents, research fees, grants, etc. | Policy-relevant behaviour change, the "science-practice" movement, professionalization, etc. | Substantial economic value and equitable social justice, sustainable development, etc. |

For example, in the early phases of vaccine research, scaling considerations are useful in deciding what vaccine candidates merit discovery et al. In the later stages of vaccine distribution, scaling considerations can help in planning financing schemes that ensure fairness and equity of access. In this sense, both discovery and applied science can benefit by embracing scaling thinking.

However, sometimes dimensions of impact – for example public health and economic return – are not directly aligned and require a justified balance. How we justify, coordinate, and dynamically evaluate the optimal impacts of research is the unique contribution of Scaling Science.

INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH CENTRE



Visit:

www.idrc.ca/scalingscience

for more tailored materials...

- Translations to French & Spanish
- Articles and blogs for different audiences
- Reports and videos from the scalingXchange (soon!)
- And more...

InBrief

2 min summary of Scaling Science @ IDRC

Routledge Book

Deep dive into principles, pathways, and a framework for scaling science. Uses 5 Cases Studies.

51

SCALING SCIENCE

Robert McLean
 IDRC | CRDI
 rmclean@idrc.ca
 www.idrc.ca/scalingscience

THANK YOU!!

52